MAY 1 4 2015



WILENCHIK & BARTNESS A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

The Wilenchik & Bartness Building 2810 North Third Street Phoenix, Arizona 85004

Telephone: 602-606-2810 Facsimile: 602-606-2811 John D. Wilenchik, #029353 admin@wb-law.com

Gregory A. Robinson, #003100 Farley, Robinson & Larsen 6040 North 7th Street, Suite 300 Phoenix, Arizona 85014 602.265.6666 Fax: 602-264-5116 us@lawfrl.com Attorneys for Plaintiffs

Steven and Virginia Sussex

٧.

## IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF ARIZONA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF MARICOPA

VIRGINIA | CASE NO. SUSSEX and STEVEN SUSSEX, husband and wife,

CV 2015-005685

Plaintiffs.

municipal TEMPE, CITY OF corporation,

Defendant.

VERIFIED COMPLAINT

(Quiet Title - Adverse Possession)

(Jury Trial Requested)

Plaintiffs Steven Sussex and Virginia Sussex ("Plaintiffs"), for their Verified Complaint against the City of Tempe ("Defendant"), hereby allege as follows:

#### PARTIES, JURISDICTION AND VENUE

Plaintiffs are a married couple residing in Maricopa County, Arizona at all times 1. relevant hereto.

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2. Defendant is a municipal corporation organized and incorporated pursuant to 1 A.R.S. Const. Art. 13 § 1. 2 The Court has jurisdiction over this Complaint, and venue is proper, because the 3. 3 property at issue is located in Maricopa County, Arizona. 4 **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS** 5 4. For one hundred and twenty three (123) years, Plaintiff Steven Sussex and his 6 ancestors have openly, notoriously, and adversely possessed the Property located at 320 W. 1st 7 St., Tempe, which is more particularly described as follows (the "Property"): 8 9 A PORTION OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 16, TOWNSHIP 1 NORTH, RANGE 4 EAST, OF THE GILA AND SALT RIVER MERIDIAN, 10 MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA, DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS: COMMENCING AT THE EAST QUARTER CORNER OF SAID SECTION 16, FROM 11 WHICH THE CENTER OF SAID SECTION 16, BEARS S89°28'27"W, A DISTANCE OF 2674.61 FEET:

THENCE N00°16'40"W ALONG THE EAST LINE OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 16, A DISTANCE OF 168.94 FEET TO THE NORTH LINE OF FIRST STREET;

THENCE S89°45'15"W ALONG SAID NORTH LINE, A DISTANCE OF 35.00 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING:

THENCE NORTHERLY, PARALLEL WITH AND 35.00 FEET WEST OF THE CENTERLINE OF THE UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD TRACKS, TO THE EASTERLY EXTENSION OF THE NORTH LINE OF LOT 1E. STATE PLAT NO. 12 AMENDED, ACCORDING TO BOOK 69 OF MAPS, PAGE 38, RECORDS OF MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA;

THENCE S78°24'22"W ALONG SAID EASTERLY EXTENSION, A DISTANCE OF 63 FEET, MORE OR LESS, TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SAID LOT 1E;

THENCE S04°44'50"E ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID LOT 1E, A DISTANCE OF 90.17 FEET:

THENCE S02°13'50"E ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A DISTANCE OF 158.90 FEET;

THENCE S00°16'40"E ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A DISTANCE OF 213.05 FEET TO THE NORTH LINE OF FIRST STREET;

THENCE N89°45'15"E ALONG SAID NORTH LINE, A DISTANCE OF 65.00 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

5. An adobe home stands on the Property, which was built in 1882 (the "Home").

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- 6. The Home belonged to Plaintiff Steven Sussex's great-grandfather, Jesús Martínez. It is listed on the National Register of Historic Places as the "Ramón Gonzáles/Jesús Martínez House." (See Exhibit "A" hereto, incorporated herein.)
- 7. Jesús Martínez purchased the Property from Ramón Gonzáles in 1892. He lived in the Home with his wife Rosario and three children until his death in 1907.
- 8. Jesús Martínez's daughter and Steven Sussex's grandmother, Belén Martínez-Sussex, grew up in the Home on the Property, and lived there until her passing in 1967.
  - 9. Upon her death, Belén Sussex transferred the Property to Steven Sussex.
- 10. Since then, Mr. Sussex and his family have openly, continuously, exclusively and adversely used and claimed ownership of the Property.
- 11. During the 1980's, Mr. Sussex ran a painting business called "S & S Painting" out of the Home on the Property.
- 12. Since at least the 1980's, Mr. Sussex has continued to openly store items and vehicles on the property, and to do work on the property; and he has permitted various members of his family to live in the Home, or to reside in a mobile home on the Property.
- 13. His family continues to reside in the Home, and has done so continuously since at least December 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2002.
- As of December 17th, 2002, the State of Arizona claimed to hold title to the 14. property.
- The State of Arizona quitclaimed the Property to the Union Pacific Railroad 15. Company ("UPRC") on December 18th, 2002, as part of a broader conveyance of land. This quit claim deed was recorded on December 27<sup>th</sup>, 2002. (Exhibit "B" hereto.)

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- On December 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2002, the Union Pacific Railroad executed and recorded a 16. deed quitclaiming the Property to the City of Tempe, again as part of a broader conveyance. (Exhibit "C" hereto.)
- 17. As reflected by the photographs attached as Exhibit "D" hereto, Plaintiffs have openly, continuously, exclusively and adversely possessed the Property since at least December 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2002.

#### **COUNT ONE – QUIET TITLE**

#### (Adverse possession)

- 18. The above allegations are incorporated as if set forth herein.
- 19. Pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-526, a person who has a cause of action for recovery of any lands, tenements or hereditaments from a person having peaceable and adverse possession thereof, cultivating, using and enjoying such property, shall commence an action therefor within ten years after the cause of action accrues, and not afterward.
  - Defendant claims to have acquired title to the Property on December 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2002. 20.
- 21. Plaintiffs have openly, continuously, exclusively and adversely possessed and claimed title to the Property since at least December 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2002.
- 22. Because Defendant failed to commence an action for recovery of the Property within ten years of that date, or by the end of December 23rd, 2012, then Plaintiffs acquired title to the Property through adverse possession, and perfected their title no later than December 24<sup>th</sup>, 2012.
- 23. Plaintiffs are credibly informed and believe that Defendant makes some claim adverse to plaintiff.
- 24. Defendant purports to have "dedicated" the Property as a future multi-use pedestrian/bike pathway in around 2013 or 2014.

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- 25. In fact, Defendant has never even made concrete plans to use the Property as a "multi-use pedestrian/bike pathway," and the Property has never been used as a multi-use pedestrian/bike pathway.
- 26. In fact, Defendant has never made a "clear, satisfactory and unequivocal" dedication of the Property of any kind.
  - 27. Defendant views the Property as valuable.
- 28. Defendant's claim to have dedicated the property as a "multi-use pedestrian/bike pathway" is a thin conceit for it to allege that it holds the Property in a sovereign capacity, that it is immune from adverse possession, and to deny Plaintiffs their rightful title after 123 years.
- 29. Defendant, a municipal corporation, does not and has never held the Property in a sovereign capacity.
- 30. Further, a purported dedication of the Property to a sovereign use in 2013 or 2014 would not affect Plaintiffs' title, because Plaintiffs had already acquired perfect title to the Property no later than December 24<sup>th</sup>, 2012.
- 31. Defendant alleges that Plaintiffs' attorney sent a Letter to the City on June 3, 2011 asking for the City's "sufferance" in not filing suit against the Sussexes while the Sussexes were fending off other litigation with the State, attached as Exhibit "E" hereto.
- 32. Defendant claims that the attorney's use of the word "sufferance," and/or the Letter itself, amounted to a recognition by the Sussexes that the City had superior title, and/or that their use was permissive.
  - 33. In fact, the letter clearly conveys that the Sussexes claimed superior title.
- 34. Mr. Robinson's use of the word "sufferance" indicated only that the Sussexes' use was without permission of the title owner of record, which is accurate. A mere recognition

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that the City was title holder of record, or even that the Sussexes' use was wrongful or without legal right, does not defeat a claim to adverse possession, as a matter of law.

35. Plaintiffs are therefore entitled to a judgment quieting title to the Property in their favor and against Defendant, in fee simple, pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 12-1101 et seq.

#### Attorney's Fees and Costs

- 36. On February 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2014, and more than twenty days before bringing this action, Plaintiffs sent Defendant a letter pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-1103, requesting that Defendant execute a quit claim deed to the Property, and also tendering to Defendant five dollars for the execution and delivery of such quit claim deed.
- 37. Plaintiffs made a good faith effort to avoid litigation of this matter with Defendant, as reflected by the communications attached hereto as Exhibit "F."
- 38. Despite the foregoing, Defendant has refused and neglected to comply with Defendant's request to execute a quit claim deed, pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-1103.
- 39. Plaintiffs therefore request their attorneys' fees and costs in this matter, pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-1103.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs prays for judgment against Defendant as follows:

- For establishment of Plaintiffs' estate and title to the Property, and that A. Defendant be barred and forever estopped from having or claiming any right or title to the Property adverse to Plaintiffs;
- В. For Plaintiffs' attorneys' fees and costs, pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-1103;
- C. For any other relief the Court deems proper.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this / 4t day of May, 2015.

#### WILENCHIK & BARTNESS, P.C.

John D. Wilenchik, Esq.
The Wilenchik & Bartness Building
2810 North Third Street
Phoenix, Arizona 85004
admin@wb-law.com
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

Gregory Robinson Farley, Robinson & Larsen 6404 North Seventh Street, Suite 300 Phoenix, Arizona 85014-1803 Attorneys for Plaintiffs Steven and Virginia Sussex

**ORIGINAL** of the foregoing filed this <u>/</u> day of May, 2015., with:

Clerk of the Superior Court Maricopa County Superior Court 101 West Jefferson Street Phoenix, Arizona 85003



# WILENCHIK & BARTNESS

#### **VERIFICATION**

(Rule 80(i), Ariz.R.Civ.P.)

I, Steven Sussex, declare as follows:

I have read the foregoing Verified Complaint, and the statements made therein are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 6 of May, 2015.

By: Steven Sussex

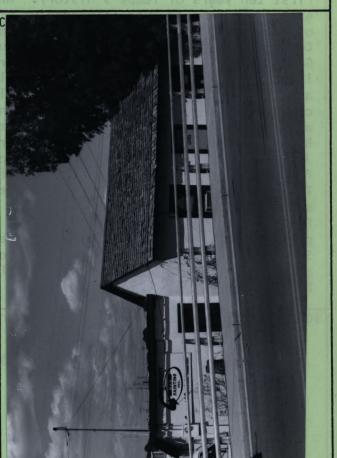
# **EXHIBIT A**



#### ARIZONA STATE HISTORIC PROPERTY INVENTORY

Maricopa OUNTY MAP

HISTORIC PROPERTY NAME	COUNTY
Ramon Gonzales/Jesus Martinez House	d do sint
COMMON PROPERTY NAME S & S Painting	QUAD/CO
PROPERTY LOCATION-STREET & NO. 320 W. First Street	C
CITY, TOWN/VICINITY OF ASSESSOR'S PARCEL N Tempe 124-32-03	0.
OWNER OF PROPERTY Steve F. Sussex	3 4
STREET & NO./P.O. BOX 320 W. 1st Street	
CITY, TOWN STATE ZIP Tempe Arizona 85281	
FORM PREPARED BY Janus Associates  DATE 12/82	
STREET & NO./P.O. BOX PHONE	7
2121 S. Priest Suite 127 967-7117 CITY.TOWN STATE ZIP	ث ا
CITY, TOWN STATE ZIP Tempe Arizona 85282	
PHOTO BY Tempe Historical Society DATE 1982	61
VIEW looking north	
HISTORIC USE residence	
PRESENT USE Commercial, shop ACREAGE 1.99A	
ARCHITECT/BUILDER Ramon Gonzales	
CONSTRUCTION/MODIFICATION DATES Built 1880	



INVENTORY NO.

#### PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

The Gonzales/Martinez House is a single-story adobe structure measuring approximately 20' wide by 12' deep. A 10-foot deep frame and stucco extension of the house, which originally functioned as a sleeping porch and kitchen, is located along the rear of the house. The original adobe structure is composed of two rooms with a central entry facing south, and supports andouble-pitched shingled roof. The rear extension is covered by a gently-pitched roof, also finished with wood shingles. The original wood floor has been replaced by a concrete slab. Door and window openings, and exterior finishes date from the historic period. A twelve by ten-foot pitched roof addition extends to the west of the original house.

Despite this modest addition, and the property's current function as a paint shop, the house retains a substantial amount of its original architectural integrity. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE/HISTORY The Ramon Gonzales/Jesus Martinez House is significant for its historic association with the initial settlement of the Hayden's Ferry townsite along the south bank of the Salt River. Built in 1880 by Ramon Gonzales, the house is one of only three remaining structures associated with the first ten years of Tempe's history. Architecturally, the building is a rare local example of a house type illustrative of the early life style and settlement pattern of the predominently Mexican population at Tempe prior to the arrival of the Mormon Colonists in 1881-1882, and the subsequent influx of Anglo settlers into the area. Gonzales was a freighter in Southern Arizona who was associated with C. T. Hayden in Tucson during the early 1870s. He located in the Tempe Settlement about 1877 and was employed by the Hayden freighting and shipping operations. The house he constructed in 1880, intended as a town residence, was located on two or three acres along the section line immediately west of the 80-acre Hayden's Ferry Townsite. Ramon Gonzales' arrival in Tempe was preceded by other family members including Jesus, Mariano, and Manuel Gonzales (possibly brothers), who had followed Hayden from Tucson to the Tempe district in 1873. They were employed by Hayden and the Tempe Canal Company and also homesteaded lands along the Kirkland-McKinney Ditch in sections 13, 14, 23, and 24 (later the Hayden Homestead) and under the San Francisco Canal west of Tempe. Manuel Gonzales represented the local Mexican population in aquiring the 40-acre site from W. H. Kirkland which would become the San Pablo Settlement in 1873. Ramon Gonzales and his brothers also operated 240 acre farm under the throat of the San Francisco Canal in section 17 (University Drive between Priest and 44th Street). Ramon Gonzales continued to work for the C. T. (continued below)

#### SOURCES OF ABOVE INFORMATION/BIBLIOGRAPHY

Maricopa County Assessor's Records Sussex, Steve M., oral interview, 1982, conducted by Diane Matach Tempe City Directories, 1892-1917

#### GEOGRAPHICAL DATA/LEGAL DESCRIPTION/VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

State Plat, 12, Lot 1E, Pt of NE4 of Sec 16, TIN R4E isonal villamining daily saudi

Tempe Quad

Z-12, E-412360, N-3699100

#### (continued from above)

Hayden Company until about 1892 when he sold his house and lot at Tempe to Jesus Martinez. Martinez, a Mexican immigrant, farmed at this location during the 1890s and the first decade of the twentieth century. The property has remained in family ownership for the last 90 years.

slab. Door and window openings, and exterior finishes data from the historic period. A twelve by ten-foot pitched roof addition extends to the west of the

# EXHIBIT B



# CHICAGO TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY

# Unofficial <sub>20</sub>Document

WHEN RECORDED, MAIL TO: Brian P. Morrissey

Union Pacific Railroai

1800 Farnam Street

Omaha, NE 68102

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ga

1/3 2227936.05

#### **QUIT CLAIM DEED**

For valuable consideration, the STATE OF ARIZONA hereby quit claims to the UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY all right, title, and/or interest in the following real property situated in Maricopa County, Arizona:

A PARCEL OF LAND LOCATED IN THE EAST HALF OF THE EAST HALF (E½ E½) OF SECTION 16, TOWNSHIP I NORTH RANGE 4 EAST, OF THE GILA AND SALT RIVER MERIDIAN, MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA, MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED IN THE ATTACHED EXHIBIT "A."

EXEMPT ARS 11-1134 A-3

Dated this 18th day of December, 2002.

Commissioner, Arizona State Land Department

STATE OF Arizona

County of Maricopa

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 18 day of December, 2002,

by MICHAEL E. Anable

My commission expires: 2-10-05

Notary Public - State of Artzona MARICOPA COUNTY My Comm. Expires Feb. 10, 2005

20021402981 EVLTDTT V

#### ARIZONA STATE LAND DEPARTMENT LEGAL DESCRIPTION FORM

SUBMITTED TO:

TIM SIME

REFERENCE:

CLAIM TO STATE LAND

IN TEMPE TO TOP OF BANK

OF TEMPE LAKE

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THIS LEGAL DESCRIPTION WAS PREPARED UNDER MY DIRECTION.

THE ENGINEERING AND MAPPING SECTION HEREBY SUBMITS THE LEGAL DESCRIPTION OF LANDS REQUIRED

AND LOCATED IN:

SEC. 16 TWP.

1N RGE. 4E CO. MARICOPA

#### LEGAL DESCRIPTION:

A PARCEL OF LAND LOCATED IN THE EAST HALF OF THE EAST HALF (E1/2E1/2) OF SECTION 16, TOWNSHIP 1 NORTH, RANGE 4 EAST, OF THE GILA AND SALT RIVER MERIDIAN, MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA, MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS;

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SAID SECTION 16, SAID CORNER ALSO BEING THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF STATE PLAT 12 AMENDED, ACCORDING TO BOOK 69 OF MAPS, PAGE 38 OF RECORDS OF MARICOPA COUNTY,

THENCE NOO°16'40"W ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID SECTION 16 DISTANCE OF 33.00 FEET, TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING, SAID POINT BEING ON THE NORTH LINE OF 8  $^{\rm TH}$  . STREET AS SHOWN ON SAID STATE PLAT 12 AMENDED.

THENCE S90°00'00"W, ALONG SAID NORTH LINE OF 8TH ST. A DISTANCE OF 200.00 FEET, TO THE EAST LINE OF FARMERS AVE. AS SHOWN ON SAID STATE PLAT,

THENCE NO0°16'40"W, ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID FARMERS AVE.A DISTANCE OF 2198.97 FEET, TO A POINT IN THE SOUTH LINE OF PATENT NO. 6898

THENCE N89°28'05"E, ALONG POTTER SOUTH LINE OF PATENT NO.6898 A DISTANCE OF 162.00 FEET,

THENCE N00°16'40"W, ALONG SAID EAST LINE OF PATENT NO. 6898 A DISTANCE OF 373.00 FEET, TO A POINT ON THE SOUTH LINE OF  $1^{\rm ST}$  STREET AS SHOWN ON SAID STATE PLAT 12 AMENDED.

THENCE S89°28'05"W, ALONG THE SOUTH LINE OF 1ST ST. A DISTANCE OF 62.00 FEET, TO A POINT ON THE EAST LINE OF LOT 1E OF STATE PLAT 12 AMENDED EXTENDED SOUTHERLY,

THENCE NOO°16'40"W, ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID LOT 1E A DISTANCE OF 415.00 FEET,

THENCE NO2°13'50"W, ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID LOT 1E A DISTANCE OF 158.90 FEET,
THENCE N04°44'50"W, ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID LOT 1E AND

PATENT NO. 1841, SAID LINE ALSO BEING THE WEST LINE OF SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD RIGHT OF WAY A DISTANCE OF 560 FEET, MORE OR LESS TO A POINT ON THE ORDINARY HIGH WATER MARK OF THE LOWER SALT RIVER,

SIGNATURE

12/10/02

DATE

# ARIZONA STATE LAND DEPARTMENT LEGAL DESCRIPTION FORM

#### LEGAL DESCRIPTION (CONTINUED):

THENCE IN A NORTHEASTERLY DIRECTION, ALONG THE ORDINARY HIGH WATER MARK OF THE LOWER SALT RIVER A DISTANCE OF 115 FEET, MORE OR LESS TO A POINT ON THE SAID ORDINARY HIGH WATER MARK,

THENCE IN A SOUTHEASTERLY DIRECTION, ALONG THE ORDINARY HIGH WATER MARK OF THE LOWER SALT RIVER A DISTANCE OF 70 FEET, MORE OR LESS TO A POINT IN THE EAST LINE OF SECTION 16,

THENCE S00°16'40"E, ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SECTION 16 A DISTANCE OF 1120 FEET, MORE OR LESS TO THE EAST QUARTER CORNER OF SECTION 16,

THENCE S00°16'40"E, ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SECTION 16, ALSO BEING THE EAST LINE OF STATE PLAT 12 AMENDED, A DISTANCE OF 2606.83 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNNING.

----

CONTAINING 13.51 ACRES, MORE OR LESS.

Unofficial Document

J, PN
INITIAL
12/10/02
DATE

# EXHIBIT C



# Unofficial 20 Document

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Send Tax Statements to:

Tempe City Attorney P.O. Box 5002 Tempe, AZ 85280

CHICAGO TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY

3/3 2227936.05

(Space above line for Recorder's use only)

This instrument is exempt from Affidavit and Filing Fees (ARS §42-1614A2)

# QUITCLAIM DEED (Northern Property)

UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, a Delaware corporation ("Grantor") (formerly known as Southern Pacific Transportation Company, a Delaware corporation), in consideration of the sum of Ten Dollars (\$10.00), and other valuable consideration to it duly paid, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, does hereby REMISE, RELEASE and forever QUITCLAIM to the CITY OF TEMPE, a municipal corporation created under the provisions of Arizona law ("Grantee"), whose address is P.O. Box 5002, Tempe, Arizona 85280 and unto its successors and assigns forever, the following right, title, interest, estate, claim and demand, both at law and in equity, of, in, and to the real estate (hereinafter the "Property") situated in the in the City of Tempe, County of Maricopa, State of Arizona, as more particularly described in **Exhibit A**, hereto attached and hereby made a part hereof:

Grantor's conveyance to Grantee hereunder is defined by, and limited to, all rights in and to the Property, conveyed to Grantor by the Arizona State Land Department pursuant to that certain Quitclaim Deed recorded in the Official Records of Maricopa County, Arizona, concurrently herewith.

The rights remised, released, and forever quitclaimed, to Grantee hereunder do not include any interest in Grantor's rights under its exclusive perpetual easement for all purposes provided in the General Railroad Right of Way Act of 1875 (Chap. 152, 18 U.S. Stat. 492), in, on, over, under and across, the Property.

TOGETHER with all and singular the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging; TO HAVE AND TO HOLD, subject to the aforesaid provisions, the Property unto the said Grantee and unto its successors and assigns.

Grantor, Federal ID No. 94-6001323, is not a foreign corporation and withholding of Federal Income Tax from the amount realized will not be made by Grantee. A Certification prepared in conformance with IRS regulations under Section 1445 of the Internal Revenue Code is attached as **Exhibit B**.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, t as of the day of December, 200	the Grantor has caused this deed to be duly executed 22.
Attest:	UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY,
Assistant Secretary	By Title: GENERAL MANAGER-REAL ESTATE
STATE OF NEBRASKA ) ) COUNTY OF DOUGLAS )	
County and State, personall C T Meyer, Ge Secretary, respectively, of UNION corporation, personally known to evidence) to be the persons whose acknowledged to me that they executed the second state of the s	B_, 2002, before me, a Notary Public in and for said by appeared Tony K. Love and Assistant PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, a Delaware me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory name of the same in their authorized capacities, and that at the persons, or the entity upon behalf of which the

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

persons acted, executed the instrument.

(SEAL)

GENERAL NOTARY-State of Nebraska
GREGG A. LARSEN
My Comm. Exp. Aug. 28, 2004

The undersigned Grantee accepts this Deed subject to the terms, reservations, conditions and covenants set forth heretofore.

GRANTEE
CITY OF TEMPE

By: My Sullano

Its: Mayor

Date: 12/24/02

STATE OF ARIZONA
)

COUNTY OF MARICOPA)

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Karen M. Fill Unofficial Document

MAREN M. FILLMORE
Notary Public - State of Arizona
Maricopa County
Ny Control Expirea Aug. 20, 2004

(SEAL)

#### **EXHIBIT A**

#### **Property Description**

#### RAILROAD PROPERTY IN A PORTION OF THE EAST HALF SECTION 16, TOWNSHIP 1 NORTH, RANGE 4 EAST GILA AND SALT RIVER MERIDIAN

A parcel of land located in the East half of the East half (E ½, E ½) of Section 16, Township 1 North, Range 4 East, of the Gila and Salt River Meridian, Maricopa County, Arizona, more particularly described as follows:

Commencing at the Southeast corner of said Section 16, said corner also being the Southeast corner of State Plat 12 Amended, according to Book 69 of Maps, Page 38 of Records of Maricopa County,

Thence North 00° 16' 40" West along the East line of said Section 16, a distance of 33.00 feet, said point being on the North line of 8<sup>th</sup> Street as shown on said State Plat 12 Amended;

Thence South 90° 00' 00" West along said North line of 8<sup>th</sup> Street a distance of 200.00 feet, to the East line of Farmers Ave. as shown on said State Plat;

Thence North 00° 16' 40" West, along the East line of said Farmers Ave. a distance of 2198.97 feet, to a point on the South line of Patent No. 6898;

Thence North 89° 28' 05" East, along the South line of Patent No. 6898 a distance of 162.00 feet to the Point of Beginning;

Thence North 00° 16' 40" West, along description ine of Patent No. 6898 a distance of 373.00 feet, to a point on the South line of 1st Street as shown on said State Plat 12 Amended,

Thence South 89° 28' 05" West, along the South line of 1st St., a distance of 62.00 feet, to a point on the East line of Lot 1E of State Plat 12 Amended extended Southerly;

Thence North 00° 16' 40" West, along the East line of said Lot 1E a distance of 415.00 feet;

Thence North 02° 13' 50" West, along the East line of said Lot 1E a distance of 158.90 feet;

Thence North 04° 44' 50" West, along the East line of said Lot 1E and Patent No. 1841, said line also being the West line of Southern Pacific Railroad right of way, a distance of 560 feet, more or less to a point on the ordinary high water mark of the Lower Salt River;

Thence in a Northeasterly direction, along the ordinary high water mark of the Lower Salt River a distance of 115 feet, more or less to a point on the said high water mark;

Thence in a Southeasterly direction, along the ordinary high water mark of the Lower Salt River a distance of 70 feet more or less to a point on the East line of said Section 16;

Thence South 00° 16' 40" East, along the East line of Section 16 a distance of 1120 feet, more or less to the East Quarter corner of Section 16;

Thence South 00° 16' 40" East, along the East line of Section 16, also being the East line of State Plat 12 Amended, a distance of 406.02 feet to a point on said East lines said point also being on the Easterly prolongation of the South line of Patent No. 6898;

Thence South 89° 28' 05" West along said Easterly prolongation of said Patent No. 6898, 38.00 feet to the Point of Beginning.

Unofficial Documen

#### EXHIBIT B

#### **Certification Of Non-Foreign Status**

Under Section 1445(e) of the Internal Revenue Code, a corporation, partnership, trust, or estate must withhold tax with respect to certain transfers of property if a holder of an interest in the entity is a foreign person. To inform the transferee, CITY OF TEMPE, that no withholding is required with respect to the transfer of a U.S. real property interest by UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, the undersigned hereby certifies the following on behalf of UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY:

- 1. UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY is not a foreign corporation, foreign partnership, foreign trust, or foreign estate (as those terms are defined in the Internal Revenue Code and Income Tax Regulations);
- 2. UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY'S U.S. employer identification number is 94-6001323; and
- 3. UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY'S office address is 1416 Dodge Street, Omaha, Nebraska 68179, and place of incorporation is Delaware.

UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY agrees to inform the transferee if it becomes a foreign person at any time during the three year period immediately following the date of this notice.

UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY understands that this certification may be disclosed to the Internal Revenue Service by the transferee and that any false statement contained herein could be punished by fine, imprisonment, or both.

Unofficial Document

Under penalties of perjury I declare that I have examined this Certification and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct and complete, and I further declare that I have authority to sign this document on behalf of UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY.

UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, a Delaware corporation

By:	Jon & one
Title:	GENERAL MANAGER-REAL ESTATE
Date:	

# EXHIBIT D



# GOOGLE EARTH AERIAL IMAGERY 2004 – 2014















# MARICOPA COUNTY FLOOD DISTRICT AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY

1949 - 2012

(With the subject property marked as APN 124-24-171(A), and the adjacent parcel outlined and marked as APN 124-24-003)





Parcel 124-24-003

Streets

0 50 100 200

Date of Photography - February 17th, 1949



The Flood Control District does not guarantee the positional accuracy of the parcel lines. The parcel lines are for illustration purposes only and are not intended to be used as a survey product.



#### Legend

Parcel 124-24-003

--- Streets

Feet 0 50 100 200

Date of Photography - January 2nd, 1969





## Legend

Parcel 124-24-003

Streets

Feet 0 50 100 200

Date of Photography - December 15th, 1979



The Flood Control District does not guarantee the positional accuracy of the parcel lines.

The parcel lines are for illustration purposes only and are not intended to be used as a survey product.



## Legend

Parcel 124-24-003

Streets.

0 50 100 200

Date of Photography - December 2nd, 1996



The Flood Control District does not guarantee the positional accuracy of the parcel lines.

The parcel lines are for illustration purposes only and are not intended to be used as a survey product.



# Legend

Parcel 124-24-003

- Streets

Feet 0 50 100 200

Date of Photography - December 19th, 2001



The Flood Control District does not guarantee the positional accuracy of the parcel lines. The parcel lines are for illustration purposes only and are not intended to be used as a survey product.



# Legend

Parcel 124-24-003

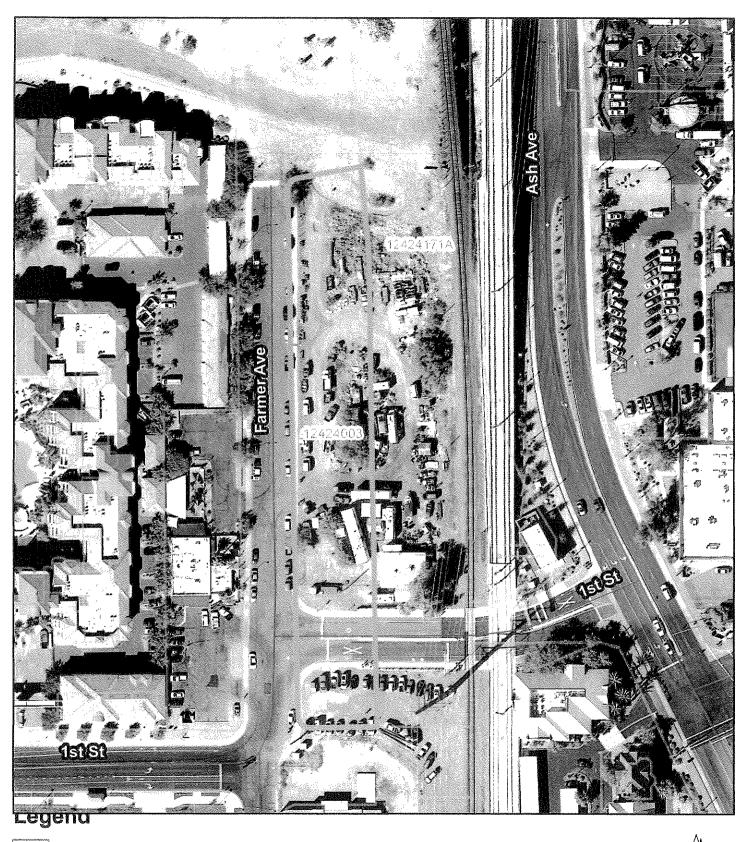
Streets

Feet 0 50 100 200

Date of Photography - January 30th, 2006



The Flood Control District does not guarantee the positional accuracy of the parcel lines. The parcel lines are for illustration purposes only and are not intended to be used as a survey product.



Aerials\_2010\_2011\_Index
Parcel 124-24-003

Streets

Feet 0 50 100 200

Date of Photography - October 2nd, 2010



# EXHIBIT E



Law Offices

# FARLEY, ROBINSON & LARSEN

Suite 300

GREGORY A. ROBINSON, P.C. Gregory A. Robinson

6040 North Seventh Street
Phoenix, Arizona 85014-1803
602/265-6666
602/264-5116 Fax
e-mail: us@lawfrl.com

June 28, 2011

James J. Farley - Retired R. Chip Larsen - Retired

Andrew B. Ching City of Tempe Attorney P.O. Box 5002 21 East Sixth Street, Ste. 201 Tempe, Arizona 85280

> Re: State v. Sussex, et al. Your Letter Dated June 23, 2011

Dear Mr. Ching:

I did review your letter last March. I did not want to create a two-front war at the time with the State of Arizona and the City of Tempe. The State of Arizona matter has been remanded by the Court of Appeals back to the Superior Court. We have more than one live and vibrant issue of defense against the claims of the State. We have an additional claim against the City of Tempe because the City of Tempe property was held in private hands (Union Pacific). Consequently, the defenses of latches and statute of limitations come into play. Also, the sovereign immunity accorded to governments is erased when the historicity of the property is such that it was not always government owned.

I suspect that this matter with the State in the Superior Court will go on for some time. On behalf of the Sussex family, we respectfully ask for your sufferance until this matter is worked out with the State. Do understand that the Sussex family has occupied this property since 1892 when it was acquired from the Gonzalez family. The property holds an adobe house that is listed on the Tempe Historic Registry. We have a good historical record of the Martinez/Sussex ownership. The Sussex's rights to the property should be respected.

Sincerely,

Gregory A. Robinson

GAR/pbt

cc: Steven Sussex

City of Tempe P.O. Box 5002 21 East Sixth Street, Ste. 201 Tempe, AZ 85280 480-350-8227 480-350-8645 (FAX)



City Attorney's Office

June 23, 2011

Mr. Gregory A. Robinson FARLEY ROBINSON & LARSEN 6040 N. 7th Street, Suite 300 Phoenix, AZ 85014

Re: State v. Sussex, et al.

Dear Mr. Robinson:

On March 10, I sent you a letter stating, among other things, that my client the City of Tempe was providing notice to your client that we will not permit any further trespassing on city property, specifically the property adjacent to the state property that is the subject of the litigation named above, at or near First Street and Farmer Avenue in Tempe. I did not receive a reply to that letter. Since then, it appears that additional items of your client's property have been moved onto the City's parcel, most likely items previously stored on the State parcel. The additional accumulation of property on the City parcel is further evidence that your clients intend to continue to trespass on the City's property notwithstanding the admonition in my previous letter. As a result, Tempe is providing your client thirty (30) days from the date of this letter to cease trespassing and remove all of their items of personal property, including vehicles, structures, debris or similar items, or the City will secure the property and dispose of all remaining items at your client's expense.

Sincerely,

Andrew B. Ching

City Attorney

Cc: Monique Coady

City of Tempe P.O. Box 5002 21 East Sixth Street, Ste. 201 Tempe, AZ 85280 480-350-8227 480-350-8645 (FAX)



City Attorney's Office

March 10, 2011

Mr. Gregory A. Robinson FARLEY ROBINSON & LARSEN 6040 N. 7th Street, Suite 300 Phoenix, AZ 85014

Re: S

State v. Sussex, et al.

Dear Mr. Robinson:

I am in receipt of a letter to you from Assistant Attorney General Monique Coady regarding State v. Sussex, et al., wherein Ms. Coady states that you and Stephen Sussex were working with the City of Tempe to gain access across the State Trust land to the Tempe parcel via First Street. I have spoken to my client, who has informed me that they are unaware of any discussions with us by either you or Mr. Sussex for such access. If you or your client have been in communication with someone from the City of Tempe regarding this matter, please let me know immediately.

Additionally, to the extent that your client is occupying or using in any way property owned by the City of Tempe, this letter is notice to them through you that we will not permit any further trespassing on City property, and that any vehicles, structures, debris or similar items currently on City property must be promptly removed. Thank you in advance for your cooperation, and please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Andrew B. Ching

City Attorney

Cc: Monique Coady

# **EXHIBIT F**





#### — a professional corporation— ATTORNEYS AT LAW

The Wilenchik & Bartness Building 2810 North Third Street Phoenix Arizona 85004

Telephone: 602-606-2810 Facsimile: 602-606-2811

February 23, 2015

# **VIA CERTIFIED MAIL**

Clerk of the City of Tempe 31 E. Fifth Street, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Tempe, AZ 85281

# **VIA REGULAR MAIL**

Judith R. Baumann City Attorney of Tempe P. O. Box 5002 Tempe, AZ 85280

Re: A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street

To the Clerk of the City of Tempe, and Judith Baumann, Tempe City Attorney:

This firm represents Steven and Virginia Sussex (the "Sussexes"). I am writing this letter with regard to the "Ramón Gonzáles/Jesús Martínez House," as well as its surrounding property/curtilage located at 320 W. 1<sup>st</sup> St., Tempe (the "Property," which is more fully described by Exhibit "A" to the attached quitclaim deed). The Sussexes and their ancestors have adversely possessed the Property for one hundred twenty-three (123) years. This letter serves as a formal request pursuant to Ariz. Rev. Stats. ("A.R.S.") § 12-1103 that the City of Tempe execute a quitclaim deed conveying the Property to the Sussexes.<sup>2</sup>

The Sussex family has been in actual, open, notorious, hostile, exclusive, continuous and uninterrupted possession of the Property under claim of right since 1892.<sup>3</sup> In fact, the Sussex family has occupied the Property for longer than any family has occupied any home in the entire Valley. This period of 123 years far exceeds the statutory requirement of ten years that is set by A.R.S. § 12-526.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The house, built in 1882, is listed in the National Register of Historic Places, Reference Number 84000708. Please see Exhibit "A," hereto.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Pursuant to statute, a quitclaim deed and check for five dollars "for execution and delivery of the deed" are attached hereto.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See page 5 of Exhibit "B," report by Tempe Historical Museum historian Scott Solliday.



Clerk of the City of Tempe Judith R. Baumann February 23, 2015 Page 2 of 5

# A brief history of the Property

Steven Sussex's great-grandfather, Jesús Martínez, purchased the Property from Ramón Gonzáles in 1892, and lived there with his wife Rosario and their three children until his death in 1907. As was common practice at that time, the deed of purchase was not recorded with the (territorial) county recorder. Steven Sussex's grandmother (and Rosario's daughter), Belén (Martínez) Sussex, grew up in the home on the Property, and lived there until her passing in 1967. Upon her death, Belén Sussex transferred the Property to her grandson, Steven Sussex. Since 1967, Mr. Sussex (who is now 73 years old) and his family have openly, continuously, exclusively and adversely used and claimed ownership of the Property. During the 1980's, Mr. Sussex ran a painting business called "S & S Painting" out of the house on the Property. He has continued to openly store items on the property, and various members of his family have continued to live in the home. (A series of aerial photographs since 1949, reflecting open and continuous use of the property for at least sixty-six years, is attached as Exhibit "G" hereto.)

The Property was originally claimed by the State of Arizona, but as part of a broader conveyance of land alongside the railroad to the Union Pacific Railroad Company ("UPRC"), the State executed a quitclaim deed including the Property to the UPRC on December 18<sup>th</sup>, 2002 (which was recorded on December 27<sup>th</sup>, 2002)<sup>8</sup>. On December 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2002, the Union Pacific Railroad executed and recorded a deed quitclaiming the Property (again, as part of a broader conveyance of land alongside the railroad) to the City of Tempe. It has been 12 years just since the City acquired title, which is beyond the 10-year period for averse possession that is set forth in A.R.S. § 12-526.

Because the City of Tempe has never used the Property for any public purpose—in fact, it has never used the Property at all—it holds title in a proprietary capacity, and is subject to adverse possession. The period of time required for adverse possession is in fact treated as a "statute of limitations" under the law, which runs against any person who wishes to "recover" property from the adverse possessor. *See* A.R.S. § 12-526 (stating that a person "shall commence" a cause of action for "recovery" of lands within ten years after the cause of action accrues). The State of Arizona is generally exempt from this "statute of limitations," per A.R.S. § 12-510; and therefore adverse possession does not apply against

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See page 5 of Exhibit "B," first full paragraph.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> See page 4 of Exhibit "B," second paragraph, third and fourth sentences.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See Exhibit "B," page 5, footnote 16.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See Exhibits "A" and "C."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Exhibit "D" hereto, Maricopa County recording number 20021402981.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Exhibit "E" hereto, Maricopa County recording number 20021402983.



Clerk of the City of Tempe Judith R. Baumann February 23, 2015 Page 3 of 5

the State of Arizona. However, while A.R.S. § 12-510 protects the State of Arizona from adverse possession, it does not protect a municipal corporation that holds title in a proprietary, as opposed to a "sovereign" capacity. *Reeves v. City of Phoenix*, 1 Ariz. App. 157, 159, 400 P.2d 364, 366 (1965). "The overwhelming, if not the almost uncontradicted weight of authority, holds that Statutes of Limitation run against municipalities when they are engaged in proprietary activities." *Reeves*, 1 Ariz. App. at 159, 400 P.2d at 366. Because the City has never used this piece of property, it holds the property in a proprietary capacity. *Id*.

The Reeves case is directly applicable to this one. In Reeves, the City of Phoenix brought a forcible detainer action against the defendants (Reeves) twelve years after the defendants had occupied city-owned land, which was well beyond the two-year statute of limitations for forcible detainer. The Court found that while "municipalities are immune from the bar of limitations when acting in a governmental capacity as agents of the State in matters of state-wide concern"—like taxation—statutes of limitation apply when they are "acting in [a] proprietary capacity." Id., 1 Ariz. App. at 159, 400 P.2d at 366; see also Pima Cnty. v. State, 174 Ariz. 402, 404, 850 P.2d 115, 117 (Ct. App. 1992). The Court found that because the land was "vacant" and "never dedicated to any public use," the municipality held the land in a proprietary capacity and was therefore subject to the statute of limitations. Id.

The City of Tempe has never dedicated the Property at issue to any public use, and it has never used the Property at all. It therefore holds title in a proprietary capacity, and is subject to the statute of limitations set forth in A.R.S. § 12-526—in other words, a claim for adverse possession.

As you may be aware, in 2002 the State of Arizona made a demand on the Sussexes to forfeit the Sussexes' rights to a strip of State land to the immediate west of the Property, which has been platted as "Lot 1E"; and in 2005, the State filed a lawsuit against them for quiet title and trespass, in which the State sought over \$494,379 in damages (accusing them of trespassing for over 120 years). In response, the Sussexes defended themselves by arguing laches – since they could not argue adverse possession or the statute of limitations, per A.R.S. § 12-510, which grants the State of Arizona immunity from adverse possession and certain statutes of limitation. The State ultimately prevailed on its claim to quiet title to Lot 1E (on the grounds that because the Lot is constitutionally-protected State "school trust" land, the State has absolute immunity from both laches and adverse possession. *See* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Maricopa County Superior Court case no. CV2005-006521.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> For an explanation of the unique status and history of "school trust" lands, see *Lassen v. Arizona ex rel. Arizona Highway Dept.*, 385 U.S. 458, 462 (1967).



Clerk of the City of Tempe Judith R. Baumann February 23, 2015 Page 4 of 5

State, ex rel. Baier v. Sussex, No. 1 CA-CV 13-0009, 2014 WL 1056925, at \*5 (Ariz. Ct. App. Mar. 18, 2014), review denied (Dec. 2, 2014)). Finally, the State took its claim for over \$494,379 in damages for trespass through a three-day jury trial, at the end of which the jury refused to award any more than nominal damages of \$1,500. Further, the Court denied the State's request for substantial attorney's fees and costs in its entirety, 12 on the basis that the case "presented a novel legal issue," and that the State "obtain[ed] a verdict that was less than three tenths of one percent of the relief requested." 13

The Property at issue here is of course not Arizona State land, much less constitutionally-protected "school trust" land—and so legally, the difference between the State's claim to title in that case, and the City's claim here, is like the difference between night and day. But the broader lesson to be learned from the State's lawsuit is that the State chose to waste hundreds of thousands of dollars of taxpayer money on attorney's fees over the course of nine years, only to get a narrow strip of vacant land (that is worthless without this one), <sup>14</sup> and a whole lot of bad press. The City can head off a decade of bad headlines, and hundreds of thousands of dollars in legal expenses, by making the right decision, right now—and by quitclaiming title to the Sussexes. The City should wisely choose to avoid entering into its own kind of "land war in Asia" – which it will lose.

With that said, the Sussexes have deep roots in the City of Tempe, and they love the City dearly. The home on this Property, along with the Carl Hayden home (formerly Monti's La Casa Vieja) a block east of it, are two of the oldest three homes left standing in Tempe, <sup>15</sup> in what is thought to be the oldest neighborhood in the entire Valley (making the Sussex home likely one of the three oldest homes in the Valley). <sup>16</sup> The Sussexes fervently hope that the City of Tempe – unlike the State of Arizona – will show compassion and respect for the history of the City, and that the City will work cooperatively with the Sussexes to help set right a "123-year-old" wrong.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> The State's total fees and costs over 9 years far exceeded the \$70,552.00 in attorney's fees and costs that it claimed to have incurred just with respect to its trespass claims—no doubt by at least three or four times.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> See Minute Entry denying attorneys' fees, attached as Exhibit "F" hereto.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> A highly-qualified commercial appraiser, Dennis I. Lopez, MAI, SRA, of Dennis L. Lopez & Associates, LLC, testified that the State's lot is essentially useless without this one.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Exhibit "A," page 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Exhibit "B," page 1.



Clerk of the City of Tempe Judith R. Baumann February 23, 2015 Page 5 of 5

If the City should decline to quitclaim this property, or to respond to this letter, then this letter serves to protect my client's right to seek all attorney's fees and costs in this matter, per A.R.S. § 12-1103, and to file suit within 20 days hereof. Please feel free to contact me at (602) 606-2810, or <a href="mailto:jackw@wb-law.com">jackw@wb-law.com</a>.

Sincerely,

Jack D. Wilenchik

cc:

Risk Management 20 E. Sixth Street Tempe, AZ 85281 (Via regular mail)

Mayor Mark Mitchell P.O. Box 5002 Tempe, AZ 85280 (Via regular mail)

Encl: \$5 Check, Quitclaim Deed

CD of Exhibits A-G

# WHEN RECORDED MAIL TO:

John Douglas Wilenchik, Esq. 2810 N. Third Street Phoenix, Arizona 85004

# **QUIT CLAIM DEED**

# Exempt pursuant to A.R.S. § 11-1134(A)(4)

For the consideration of five dollars and other valuable consideration, the undersigned CITY OF TEMPE, a municipal corporation created under the provisions of Arizona law ("Grantor"), hereby quit claims to Steven and Virginia Sussex, as joint tenants with right survivorship ("Grantees"), all right, title, and interest, if any, in and to the following described real property situated in Maricopa County, Arizona:

See the legal description set forth in Exhibit "A" attached and incorporated by this reference (the "Property")

The undersigned disclaims any further right, title or interest in and to the Property, and forever releases and conveys the same, without covenant or warranty, express or implied, to Grantees.

Dated this day of	, 2015.
	By
STATE OF ARIZONA COUNTY OF MARICOPA	) )
The foregoing instrument w 2015, by	as acknowledged before me thisday of,
My Commission Expires:	Notary Public

#### Exhibit A

A PORTION OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 16, TOWNSHIP 1 NORTH, RANGE 4 EAST, OF THE GILA AND SALT RIVER MERIDIAN, MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA, DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

COMMENCING AT THE EAST QUARTER CORNER OF SAID SECTION 16, FROM WHICH THE CENTER OF SAID SECTION 16, BEARS S89°28'27"W, A DISTANCE OF 2674.61 FEET;

THENCE N00°16'40"W ALONG THE EAST LINE OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 16, A DISTANCE OF 168.94 FEET TO THE NORTH LINE OF FIRST STREET;

THENCE S89°45'15"W ALONG SAID NORTH LINE, A DISTANCE OF 35.00 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING;

THENCE NORTHERLY, PARALLEL WITH AND 35.00 FEET WEST OF THE CENTERLINE OF THE UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD TRACKS, TO THE EASTERLY EXTENSION OF THE NORTH LINE OF LOT 1E, STATE PLAT NO. 12 AMENDED, ACCORDING TO BOOK 69 OF MAPS, PAGE 38, RECORDS OF MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA;

THENCE S78°24'22"W ALONG SAID EASTERLY EXTENSION, A DISTANCE OF 63 FEET, MORE OR LESS, TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SAID LOT 1E;

THENCE S04°44′50″E ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID LOT 1E, A DISTANCE OF 90.17 FEET;

THENCE S02°13'50"E ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A DISTANCE OF 158.90 FEET;

THENCE S00°16'40"E ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A DISTANCE OF 213.05 FEET TO THE NORTH LINE OF FIRST STREET;

THENCE N89°45'15"E ALONG SAID NORTH LINE, A DISTANCE OF 65.00 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

John "Jack" D. Wilenchik



jackw@wb-law.com

— a professional corporation— ATTORNEYS AT LAW

The Wilenchik & Bartness Building 2810 North Third Street Phoenix Arizona 85004

Telephone: 602-606-2810 Facsimile: 602-606-2811

April 10, 2015

# VIA REGULAR MAIL AND EMAIL

Judith R. Baumann City Attorney of Tempe P. O. Box 5002 Tempe, AZ 85280 judi baumann@tempe.gov

Re: A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street

To Judi Baumann:

Thank you for your telephone call of Wednesday, March 25<sup>th</sup>, 2015, and our subsequent exchange of emails over that and the following week.

It has been one month and fifteen days since my clients tendered their twenty-day letter pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-1103. We have patiently discussed and addressed with the City several legal issues that the City believed were of concern, and at least two Council executive sessions have occurred during this timeframe. I am not aware of any remaining issues that the City wishes to discuss, and the time for the City to execute a quitclaim deed pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-1103 has long since lapsed.

My clients have been patient in trying to resolve this matter without the need for litigation. If the City has not executed a deed quitclaiming the property to the Sussexes by next Wednesday, April 15<sup>th</sup>, then my clients will file a lawsuit against it.

Additionally, please advise as to whether you can accept service of the suit.

Sincerely,

Jack Wilenchik

## **Jack Wilenchik**

From: Jack Wilenchik

**Sent:** Friday, March 27, 2015 6:04 PM

To: 'Baumann, Judi'

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st

Street

**Attachments:** 2002 Deed from UPRC to City of Tempe.pdf

Thanks Judi. Enjoy your weekend too. You and your staff may find the following analysis helpful:

I anticipate that the City is referring to the proposed <u>Tempe North South Rail Spur Multi-Use Path</u>. According to its website, the City has been "advancing" this project using "design concept" funding since 2014, and a finished "design concept" is expected sometime in 2015. I cannot find any reference to the project before 2014.

The Sussex property was deeded by the Union Pacific Railroad Company to the City of Tempe on December 24, 2002 (deed attached). Under A.R.S. § 12-526, the ten-year statute of limitations for adverse possession therefore came up no later than December 24, 2012. "Title vests at the end of the adverse possession period," and "[c]ourt action is not necessary to perfect title." *Babo v. Bookbinder Fin. Corp.*, 27 Ariz. App. 73, 74, 551 P.2d 63, 64 (1976). At the end of the period, the adverse possessor has "perfect title," and the rights of the paper titleholder are "extinguished." *Bicknell v. Comstock*, 113 U.S. 149, 152, 5 S. Ct. 399, 400, 28 L. Ed. 962 (1885).

The pathway proposal came along two years after the end of the adverse possession period—and after the Sussexes had already gained perfect title. The City's rights were "extinguished" no later than December 24, 2012, and so the alleged dedication did not affect the Sussexes' title.

Also, the Transportation General Plan does not qualify as a legal dedication of the property to a public use. For property to be legally dedicated to a public use, there must be a "clear, satisfactory and unequivocal" expression of intent to dedicate the property. *City of Scottsdale v. Mocho*, 8 Ariz. App. 146, 149, 444 P.2d 437, 440 (1968), *cited with approval by Kadlec v. Dorsey*, 224 Ariz. 551, 552, 233 P.3d 1130, 1131 (2010). The legal dedication of land to a public use is typically accomplished by a notation on a recorded land plat (see e.g. A.R.S. §§ 9-254, 9-477), although it can accomplished in other ways; but "[i]f the City wishes to prove that other areas on the plat were also dedicated to the public, it must prove by clear, satisfactory and unequivocal proof that there was an intent...to dedicate for a proper public purpose, either expressed or implied." *City of Scottsdale*, 8 Ariz. App. at 151, 444 P.2d at 442. "The burden of proof to establish a dedication is on the party asserting it," and "[t]he courts have placed a heavy burden upon one asserting or claiming a dedication." *Id.* (internal quotations omitted). The dedication "must be so unequivocal and positive as to leave little doubt that it was the intention of the owner to dedicate the [property] to the public use," and the "[p]roof of facts" must be "clear, satisfactory and unequivocal." *Id.*, 8 Ariz. App. at 150, 444 P.2d at 441.

The City's website states that the proposed path "**would** use city right-of-way, private property agreements and identify **possible use** of the Union Pacific Railroad right-of-way to develop a 7-mile multi-use pathway...[It] **would likely** include more than 12 street crossings... The design concept **would be** completed in early 2015... **It is likely** that specific areas along the 10-mile corridor **would be** constructed at one-mile portions..." and so on. The City's intent is equivocal, undefined, and unclear—but even more so with regard to the Sussex property. The proposed pathway therefore does not qualify as a legal dedication of the property to a public use.

Best,

Jack

From: Baumann, Judi [mailto:Judi\_Baumann@tempe.gov]

Sent: Friday, March 27, 2015 12:38 PM

To: Jack Wilenchik

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street

Hi Jack, we are meeting with staff next week on issues related to your client's demand and will get back with you at our earliest opportunity.

Thanks and have a good weekend,

J.

Judi Baumann City Attorney



Tempe City Attorney's Office | 21 E. Sixth Street, Suite 201 | Tempe, Arizona 85281 | 480.350.8227 | Direct Dial 480.350.8779 | Fax 480.350.8645 | www.tempe.gov |

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### Please consider the environment before printing this email.

From: Jack Wilenchik [mailto:jackw@wb-law.com]

Sent: Thursday, March 26, 2015 8:50 PM

To: Baumann, Judi

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street

Thanks for this. Can you identify where the City believes the Sussex property is referenced in this document? Also, when does the City believe that the purported dedication was first made?

Thanks,

Jack



Jack Wilenchik Attorney At Law jackw@wb-law.com

The Wilenchik & Bartness Building 2810 North Third Street Phoenix, Arizona 85004 P 602-606-2810 | C 602-475-6453 | F 602-606-2811

\_\_\_\_\_

#### ATTORNEY/CLIENT COMMUNICATION

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From: Baumann, Judi [mailto:Judi Baumann@tempe.gov]

**Sent:** Thursday, March 26, 2015 3:07 PM

To: Jack Wilenchik

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street

Hi Jack, nice talking with you yesterday. Please see the link for Tempe's transportation master plan for the location of the pedestrian pathway.

# www.tempe.gov/transportationplan

Thank you, Judi

Judi Baumann City Attorney



Tempe City Attorney's Office | 21 E. Sixth Street, Suite 201 | Tempe, Arizona 85281 | 480.350.8227 | Direct Dial 480.350.8779 | Fax 480.350.8645 | www.tempe.gov |

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From: Jack Wilenchik [mailto:jackw@wb-law.com] Sent: Wednesday, March 25, 2015 8:39 PM

To: Baumann, Judi

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street

Judi – thanks for the call today.

Can you direct me to where the property was dedicated as a pedestrian pathway? I don't see a reference to that in either the 2030 or the 2040 General Plan.

Otherwise, I will probably be sending/emailing you a more formal letter shortly, addressing the legal issues.

Jack



Jack Wilenchik Attorney At Law jackw@wb-law.com

The Wilenchik & Bartness Building 2810 North Third Street Phoenix. Arizona 85004 P 602-606-2810 | C 602-475-6453 | F 602-606-2811

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From: Baumann, Judi [mailto:Judi\_Baumann@tempe.gov]

Sent: Tuesday, March 24, 2015 2:19 PM

To: Jack Wilenchik

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street

Hi Jack, I am just catching up after being out unexpectedly yesterday. I will reach you tomorrow or Wednesday on this matter.

Thanks and have a good afternoon,

Judi Baumann

City Attorney



Tempe City Attorney's Office | 21 E. Sixth Street, Suite 201 | Tempe, Arizona 85281 | 480.350.8227 | Direct Dial 480.350.8779 | Fax 480.350.8645 | www.tempe.gov |

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From: Jack Wilenchik [mailto:jackw@wb-law.com]

Sent: Monday, March 23, 2015 12:24 PM

To: Baumann, Judi

Subject: FW: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street

Judi – has the City reached a decision about the Sussex property? Best regards,

Jack



Jack Wilenchik Attorney At Law jackw@wb-law.com

The Wilenchik & Bartness Building 2810 North Third Street Phoenix, Arizona 85004 P 602-606-2810 | C 602-475-6453 | F 602-606-2811

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From: Jack Wilenchik

Sent: Thursday, March 19, 2015 3:52 PM

To: 'Baumann, Judi'

Cc: 'Davis, Chris'; <a href="mailto:greq@lawfrl.com">greq@lawfrl.com</a>

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street (1 of 2 Emails)

By the way—I heard the City had a concern about Mr. Sussex and the City allegedly executing a right of way agreement in May 2013.

From *George v. Gist*, 33 Ariz. 93, 98, 263 P. 10, 11 (1928): "The law is well settled that recognition of title in the former owner by one claiming adversely, after he has acquired a perfect title by adverse possession, will not divest him of title... When the statute of limitation has run in favor of a disseisor, no subsequent acknowledgment of the former owner's title, except by deed sufficient to pass title to land, will divest the title acquired by adverse possession." *See also Fritts v. Ericson*, 103 Ariz. 33, 36, 436 P.2d 582, 585 (1968).

Let me know if any questions/comments, and thank you.

Jack

From: Jack Wilenchik

Sent: Tuesday, March 17, 2015 12:54 PM

To: 'Baumann, Judi'

Cc: Davis, Chris; greg@lawfrl.com

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street (1 of 2 Emails)

Judi – thanks so much for the reply. Let us know what the council decides. Best,

Jack

From: Baumann, Judi [mailto:Judi\_Baumann@tempe.gov]

Sent: Tuesday, March 17, 2015 12:50 PM

**To:** Jack Wilenchik **Cc:** Davis, Chris

Subject: RE: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street (1 of 2 Emails)

Hi Jack, thank you for your email. The Tempe City Council has the Sussex demand currently scheduled for consideration at Thursday's Executive Session meeting.

Best regards, Judi

Judi Baumann City Attorney



Tempe City Attorney's Office | 21 E. Sixth Street, Suite 201 | Tempe, Arizona 85281 | 480.350.8227 | Direct Dial 480.350.8779 | Fax 480.350.8645 | www.tempe.gov |

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#### Please consider the environment before printing this email.

From: Jack Wilenchik [mailto:jackw@wb-law.com]

Sent: Tuesday, March 17, 2015 11:46 AM

To: Baumann, Judi

Subject: FW: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street (1 of 2 Emails)

Judith – is the City responding to this? (I had the 20 days docketed as yesterday.)

Best regards,

Jack Wilenchik



Attorney At Law jackw@wb-law.com

Jack Wilenchik

The Wilenchik & Bartness Building 2810 North Third Street Phoenix, Arizona 85004

P 602-606-2810 | C 602-475-6453 | F 602-606-2811

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From: Jack Wilenchik

Sent: Monday, February 23, 2015 3:49 PM

To: 'judi\_baumann@tempe.gov'

**Cc:** Christine Ferreira (Christine F@wb-law.com); greg@lawfrl.com

Subject: Sussex v. City of Tempe, A.R.S. § 12-1103 Request for Quit Claim Deed; 320 W. 1st Street (1 of 2 Emails)

Importance: High

# To Judith Baumann:

Judith, please see attached a courtesy copy of the letter that my office is sending to the City Clerk pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-1103 regarding the Sussex home on 302 W. First Street. (Exhibit "G" is too large to send in this email, so please expect to receive another email after this one.)

Best regards,

Jack Wilenchik

No virus found in this message.

Checked by AVG - www.avg.com

Version: 2015.0.5736 / Virus Database: 4299/9269 - Release Date: 03/10/15

Internal Virus Database is out of date.

## **Jack Wilenchik**

From: Jack Wilenchik

**Sent:** Tuesday, May 12, 2015 7:19 PM

To: 'Davis, Chris'

**Cc:** greg@lawfrl.com; judi\_baumann@tempe.gov

**Subject:** RE: Per our conversation regarding the Tempe property - Rule 408 Communication

Chris – thanks for sending this.

The legal description on the 2005 deed fully encompassed the 2002 deed. The only apparent purpose of the 2005 deed was to release easements that the railroad had retained under the Railroad Right of Way Act of 1875. Because the 2002 deed had already transferred title, then the clock started ticking no later than 2002, and the 2005 deed did not "reset" it.

With respect to Mr. Robinson's letter – the law is clear that merely recognizing that someone else is the title owner of record, or that the use is wrongful and without legal right, is not sufficient to defeat adverse possession. ("[A]actual knowledge that another person is the title owner does not, in and of itself, defeat a claim of right by an adverse possessor." *Walling v. Przybylo*, 7 N.Y.3d 228, 230, 851 N.E.2d 1167, 1168 (2006).) Mr. Robinson's use of the word "sufferance" conveyed that the use was without permission of the title owner of record, which is accurate. The letter clearly put forth that the Sussexes claimed superior title.

In any event, based on our conversation, I am proceeding with the understanding that there is nothing that I can say or do that will result in the City deeding over this property without a lawsuit. I just need to protect my right to attorneys' fees under ARS § 12-1103, and to demonstrate that I have made every effort that I could possibly think of to settle this short of litigation, which I believe that I have done.

Please advise if your office will accept service of the suit.

Sincerely,

Jack

**From:** Davis, Chris [mailto:Chris\_Davis@tempe.gov]

Sent: Friday, May 1, 2015 2:22 PM

To: Jack Wilenchik

Subject: Per our conversation regarding the Tempe property - Rule 408 Communication

Jack,

Please find attached hereto the documents that we discussed.

Sincerely,

Christopher Bradley Davis Tempe Assistant City Attorney City Attorney's Office 21 East Sixth Street, #201 Tempe, AZ 85281-3603 480.350.8227 (O)